

## 5.2: Solving Systems Using Substitution

Name: \_\_\_\_\_  
Algebra 1Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Band: \_\_\_\_\_**LT#3:** Solve systems of equations using substitution.**Solve each system by substitution. Check your solution.**

1. 
$$\begin{cases} x = y \\ x + 2y = 3 \end{cases}$$

2. 
$$\begin{cases} y = -x + 4 \\ y = 3x \end{cases}$$

3. 
$$\begin{cases} y = 2x - 10 \\ 2y = x - 8 \end{cases}$$

4. 
$$\begin{cases} 2y = x + 1 \\ -2x - y = 7 \end{cases}$$

5. 
$$\begin{cases} x + 2y = 14 \\ y = 3x - 14 \end{cases}$$

6. 
$$\begin{cases} 2x - 3y = 13 \\ y = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{7}{2} \end{cases}$$

7. 
$$\begin{cases} -3x - 2y = 5.5 \\ x + 3y = 7.5 \end{cases}$$

8. 
$$\begin{cases} 6x - 4y = 54 \\ -9x + 2y = -69 \end{cases}$$

9. 
$$\begin{cases} y = -\frac{x}{2} - 4 \\ -2x - y = -5 \end{cases}$$

**10.** Jake purchased 8 T-shirts and 5 pairs of pants for \$220. The next day, he purchased 5 T-shirts and 1 pair of pants for \$112. How much does each T-shirt and each pair of pants cost?

**11.** Matt bought 1 box of crayons and 5 reams of paper for \$54. He bought 5 boxes of crayons and 3 reams of paper for \$50. What is the cost of each box of crayons and each ream of paper?

**12.** Suppose you got 8 mangoes and 3 apples for \$18 and 3 mangoes and 5 apples for \$14.50. How much does each mango and each apple cost?

**13.** Tia purchased 4 tables and 2 chairs for \$200 and 2 tables and 7 chairs for \$400. What is the cost of each table and chair?

Solve each system by substitution. Tell whether the system has *one solution*, *infinitely many solutions*, or *no solution*.

$$14. \begin{cases} 7x + 2y = -13 \\ -3x - 8y = -23 \end{cases}$$

$$15. \begin{cases} x - 9y = -10 \\ 6x + y = -5 \end{cases}$$

$$16. \begin{cases} x = \frac{y}{4} + 1 \\ y = 4x - 5 \end{cases}$$

$$17. \begin{cases} x - 2y - 1 = 0 \\ y - 5x + 14 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$18. \begin{cases} y = -8x - 37 \\ x + 3y = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$19. \begin{cases} 3x + 6y = 18 \\ 3y = -\frac{3}{2}x + 9 \end{cases}$$

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$$20. \begin{cases} 5x - 9y = 29 \\ 12x + y = 47 \end{cases}$$

$$21. \begin{cases} 2x = 3y - 9 \\ -3x + y = 10 \end{cases}$$

$$22. \begin{cases} 5y = 7x + 22 \\ x = -6y + 17 \end{cases}$$

$$23. \begin{cases} x = 6y + 16 \\ 9x - 2y = -12 \end{cases}$$

$$24. \begin{cases} 4x - y - 4 = 0 \\ 3x + 2y - 14 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$25. \begin{cases} x + 3y = -5 \\ -2x - y = 5 \end{cases}$$